



# Complementary Numerical Approaches when performing Thermo-Fluid-Dynamic Analyses: A Domestic Example

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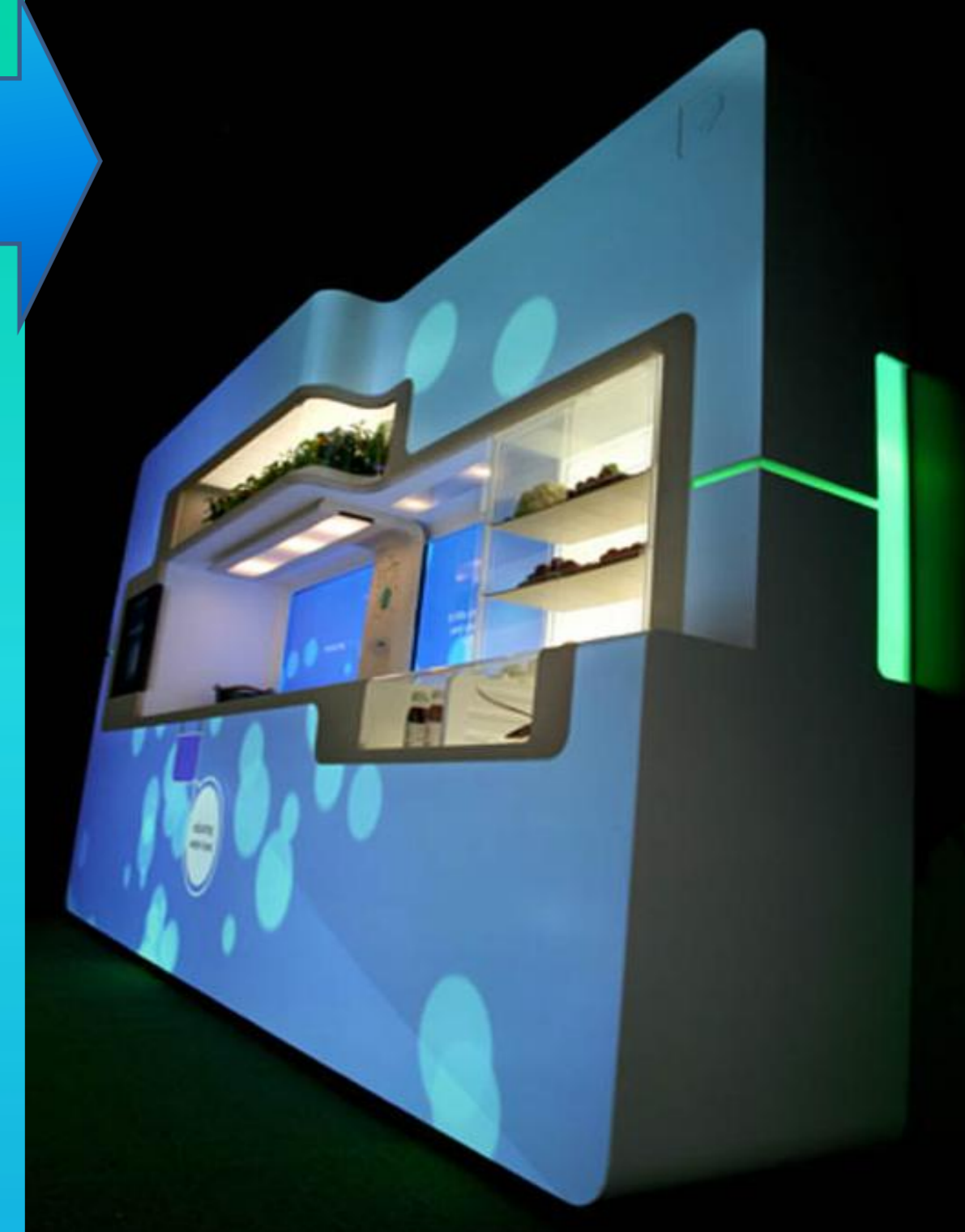
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## Advanced Technologies to improve the Kitchen Concept

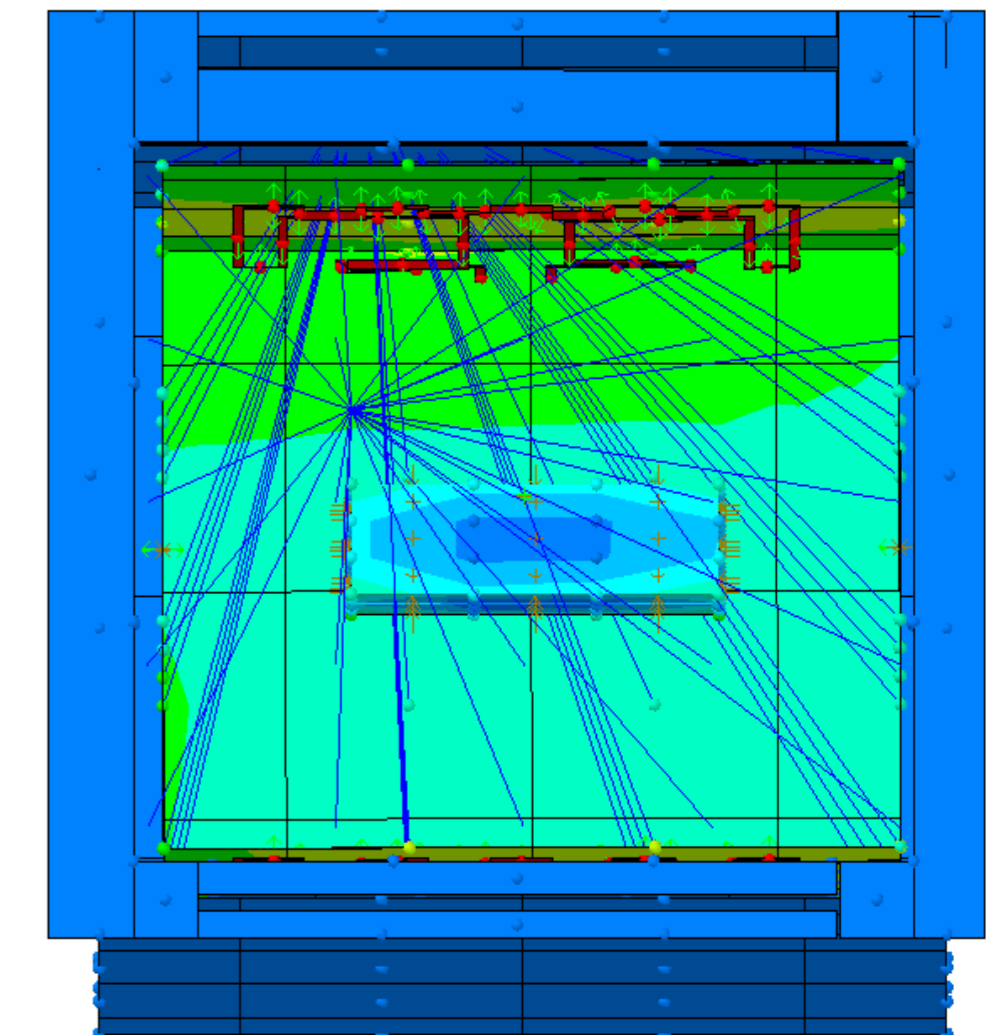
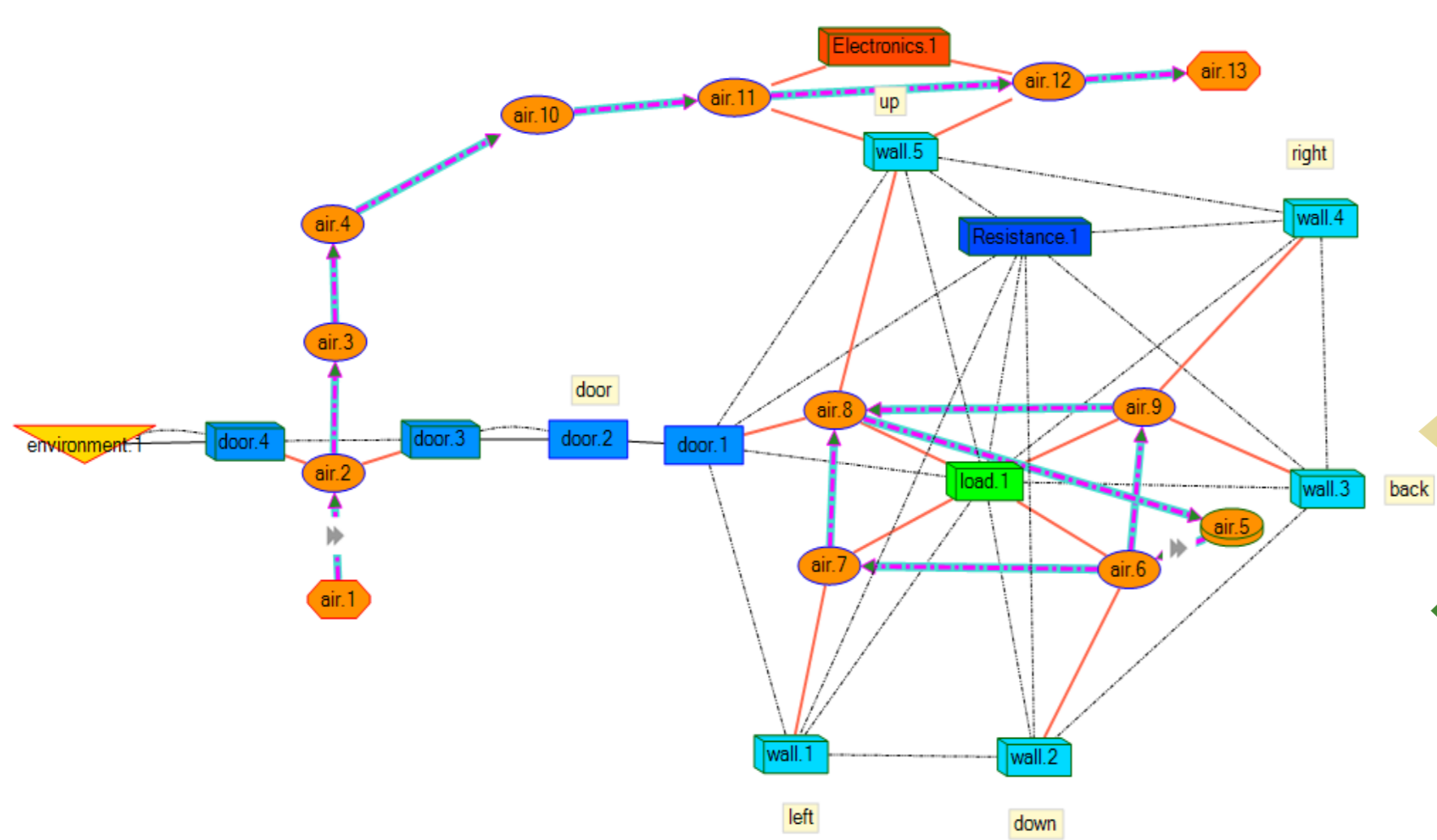
**GREEN KITCHEN** project [1]:

- ❖ Resources: Financed by the UE (IAPP/Marie Curie program)
- ❖ Main target: Integrate a new generation of home appliances with a **Reduced Energy Consumption** and a **Higher Energy Efficiency** in an innovative household environment.
- ❖ Task 5.2: Focused in developing **Innovative Heat Transfer Models** for cooking in electrical domestic ovens.
- ❖ Tools: **Complementary Numerical Approaches** to study the heat and mass transfer processes occurring in electrical domestic ovens are used.
- ❖ Validation: The **Standard Energy Consumption Test** in the European Union EN 50304 is used to validate the obtained predictions.



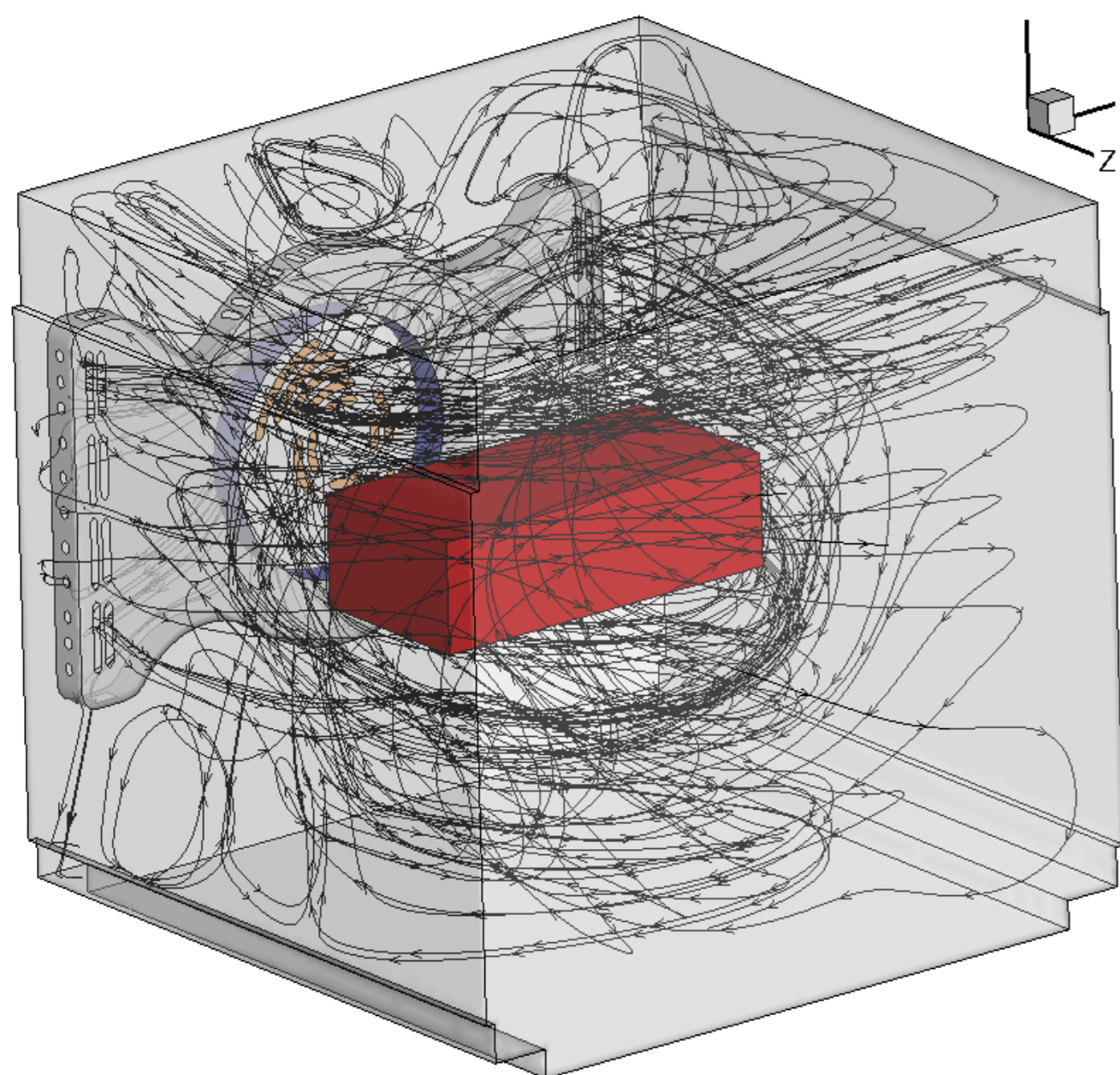
### Approach by using SINDA/FLUINT®

The simulation of the heat transfer paths between the different elements of a domestic oven can be performed using a NASA-developed software **SINDA/FLUINT**® [2]. With its non-geometric graphical interface **Sinaps**® fast parametric sweep analyses can be obtained. On the other hand, **ThermalDesktop**®, a geometric CAD-based style interface, makes possible a detailed 3D analysis, in special to calculate view factors.



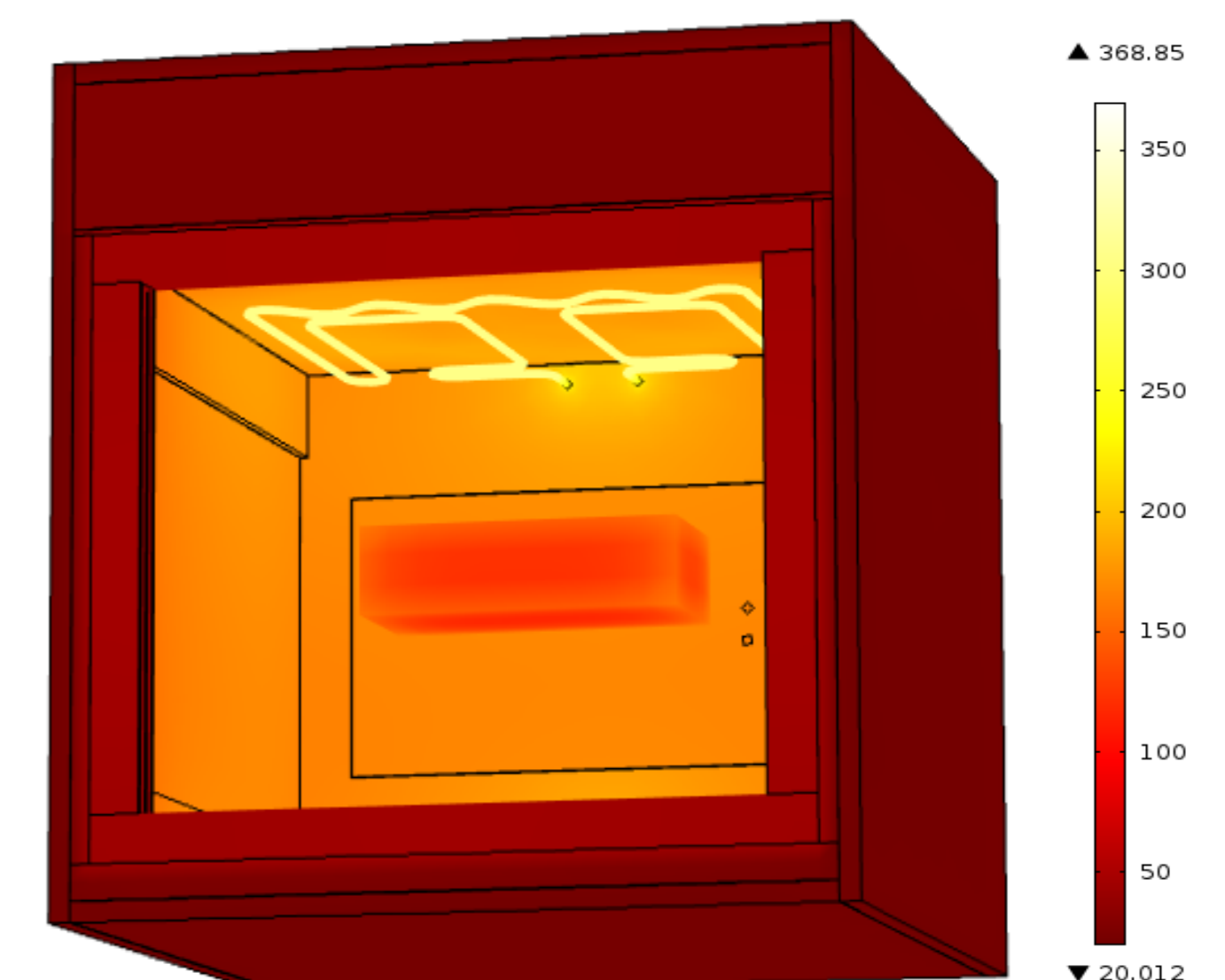
### Approach with FLUENT®

A detailed modeling of the fluid flow in the analyzed system can be carried out with the advanced tools of **FLUENT**® [3].



### Approach with COMSOL Multiphysics®

Complementary Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) simulations of the oven behavior can be performed with **COMSOL Multiphysics**® [4], combining different physics of the studied problem when solving the system.



## CONCLUSIONS

- ◆ **New Design Strategies** and **Advanced Heat Management** technologies can be evaluated by means of complementary simulations tools.
- ◆ **More Efficient Use of the Energy** in the home appliances field can be reached by analyzing theoretically their heat transfer paths and by validating the predictions with the results of **Standard Experiments**.
- ◆ Accurate heat transfer models for cooking in the case of the real domestic ovens can be obtained by using **Complementary Numerical Approaches**.

## References

1. <http://www.iapp-greenkitchenproject.eu/>
2. Cullimore, B. A., Ring S. G. and Johnson, D. A., SINDA/FLUINT® User's Manual, Version 5.5; C&R Technologies Inc., October 2011.
3. Niro, A. Modelli e Simulazioni MultiFisica a Supporto della Descrizione dei Fenomeni e dei Processi che Avvengono in un Forno di Cottura. Politecnico di Milano. December 2012.
4. <http://www.comsol.com/>

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